

Chuck Close

One-Artist Exhibitions

Dates

Born 1940, Monroe, Washington

Died 2021, New York

Education

1962, University of Washington, Seattle, B.A.

1963, Yale University School of Art and Architecture, New Haven, B.F.A.

1964, Yale University School of Art and Architecture, New Haven, M.F.A.

2024

Chuck Close: Red, Yellow and Blue: The Last Paintings, Pace Gallery, 510 West 25th Street, New York, February 22–April 13, 2024. (Catalogue)

2021

Chuck Close, Gary Tatintsian Gallery, Moscow, April 22–September 28, 2021.

2020

Chuck Close, White Cube, Hong Kong, January 16–February 22 (extended through March 7), 2020.

Chuck Close, Pace Gallery, Hong Kong, January 10–February 22 (extended through March 7), 2020.

2017

Chuck Close: Selections from the Collections of Jordan D. Schnitzer and his Family Foundation, Pendleton Center for the Arts, Pendleton, Oregon, March 10–April 29, 2017.

2016

Chuck Close Photographs, NSU Art Museum Fort Lauderdale, Florida, March 20–October 2, 2016.
Traveled to: Henry Art Gallery, University of Washington, Seattle, November 5, 2016–April 2, 2017;
Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, October 6, 2017–April 8, 2018.

Chuck Close: Fingerprint Paintings and Drawings, 1978–86, Craig F. Starr Gallery, New York, April 1–May 27, 2016. (Catalogue)

2015

Chuck Close: Red Yellow Blue, Pace Gallery, 534 West 25th Street, New York, September 11–October 17, 2015. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close Prints, Schack Art Center, Everett, Washington, May 12–September 7, 2016.

Chuck Close Photographs, Parrish Art Museum, Southampton, New York, May 10–July 26, 2015.
Traveled to: University Museum of Contemporary Art, University of Massachusetts, Amherst,
September 11–December 6, 2015; Nova Southeastern University Museum of Art, Fort Lauderdale,
March 30–August 28, 2016.

Chuck Close, Merchant House, Amsterdam, April 17–July 12, 2015.

Chuck Close: Face Forward, From the Collections of Jordan D. Schnitzer and his Family Foundation, Frederick R. Weisman Museum of Art, Pepperdine University, Malibu, California, January 17–April 5, 2015. Traveled to: Schneider Museum of Art, Southern Oregon University, June 19–September 5, 2015.

2014

Chuck Close, Alan Avery Art Company, Atlanta, March 9–April 19, 2014.

Chuck Close: Nudes 1967–2014, Pace Gallery, 534 West 25th Street, New York, February 28–March 29, 2014. (Catalogue)

2013

Chuck Close: About Face, Westport Arts Center, Connecticut, November 22, 2013–January 12, 2014.

Chuck Close: Radical Innovator, Contessa Gallery, Cleveland, November 8, 2013–January 12, 2014.

Chuck Close and his Turnaround Arts Kids, Housatonic Museum of Art, Bridgeport, Connecticut, November 7–December 15, 2013.

Chuck Close: Tapestries, Blue Sky Gallery, Portland, October 2–November 3, 2013.

Closer: The Graphic Art of Chuck Close, Bruce Museum, Greenwich, Connecticut, September 28, 2013–January 26, 2014. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: Important Works on Paper from the Past Forty Years, John Berggruen Gallery, San Francisco, September 5–November 16, 2013.

Chuck Close, Guild Hall Museum, East Hampton, New York, August 10–October 14, 2013. (Brochure)

Chuck Close: Photo Maquettes, Eykyn Maclean, New York, April 16–May 24, 2013. (Catalogue)

2012

Chuck Close, Galerie Thomas Modern, Munich, November 23, 2012–February 16, 2013. (Brochure)

Chuck Close: New Works, Adamson Gallery, Washington, D.C., November 10–December 29, 2012.

Chuck Close: Works on Paper 1975–2012, From the Collections of Jordan D. Schnitzer and His Family Foundation, Monterey Museum of Art, California, October 27, 2012–February 17, 2013. Traveled to: Oklahoma City Museum of Art, December 13, 2013–February 16, 2014.

Chuck Close, Pace Prints, New York, October 25–November 21, 2012.

Chuck Close, Pace Gallery, 534 West 25th Street, New York, October 19–December 22, 2012.
(Catalogue)

Chuck Close and Crown Point Press: Prints and Processes, M.H. de Young Memorial Museum, San Francisco, July 7–October 24, 2012.

2011

Chuck Close: Photographs, Prints and Tapestries, A Selection 1978–2010, Galerie de Bellefeuille, Montreal, November 5–30, 2011. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close, Blum and Poe, Los Angeles, October 29–December 22, 2011.

Chuck Close: Self-Portraits in Edition, Steven Vail Fine Arts Project Room, Des Moines, March 17–July 8, 2011.

2010

Chuck Close: Drawings of the 1970s, Craig F. Starr Gallery, New York, October 15–December 18, 2010.
(Catalogue)

Chuck Close: People Who Matter to Me, Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, Richmond, July 10–November 14, 2010.

Chuck Close: Polaroids, Xippas Gallery, Athens, June–July 2010.

Chuck Close: Polaroids, Galerie Xippas, Paris, April 10–May 22, 2010.

Chuck Close: Portraits, Robert and Frances Fullerton Museum of Art, California State University, San Bernardino, March 26–May 25, 2010.

Chuck Close, Pace Prints, New York, February 4–27, 2010.

Look Close: Works on Paper by Chuck Close, Louis K. Meisel, New York, January 22–March 1, 2010.

2009

Chuck Close: Recent Works, Contessa Gallery, Cleveland, September 11–November 1, 2009.

Familiar Faces: Chuck Close in Ohio Collections, Akron Art Museum, Ohio, September 5, 2009–January 17, 2010.

Faces: Chuck Close and Contemporary Portraiture, Nevada Museum of Art, Reno, June 27–October 18, 2009.

Chuck Close: Maquettes and Multi-Part Work (1966–2009), Pace/MacGill Gallery, New York, May 7–June 6, 2009.

Chuck Close: Selected Paintings and Tapestries 2005–2009, PaceWildenstein, 534 West 25th Street, New York, May 1–June 20, 2009. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: The Keith Series, Reynolda House Museum of American Art, Winston-Salem, North Carolina, January 17–May 31, 2009.

2008

Chuck Close: Grids, Gary Tatintsian Gallery, Inc., Moscow, December 16, 2008–February 25, 2009.

Chuck Close: Recent Work, William Shearburn Gallery, Santa Fe, June 6–July 1, 2008.

Chuck Close: 10 Years in Print, William Shearburn Gallery, Saint Louis, April 4–May 5, 2008.

Chuck Close, Philip Glass, 40 Years, Arnold and Marie Schwartz Gallery Met, Metropolitan Opera House, New York, March 16–May 17, 2008. (Brochure)

Chuck Close, Nicholas Metivier Gallery, Toronto, January 10–February 2, 2008.

2007

Chuck Close: Janet/Pulp, 2007 Print & Process, Pace Prints, New York, November 29, 2007–January 5, 2008.

Chuck Close: Self-Portrait, 2007, Pace Prints, New York, November 1, 2007–January 10, 2008.

Chuck Close: Family and Others, White Cube, London, October 10–November 17, 2007. Traveled as:
Chuck Close: Seven Portraits, State Hermitage Museum, St. Petersburg, February 29–April 13, 2008.
(Catalogues)

Chuck Close: Self-Portrait/Scribble/Etching Portfolio, 2000, Picker Art Gallery, Colgate University, Hamilton, New York, August 24–November 4, 2007. Traveled to: Mead Art Museum, Amherst College, Massachusetts, November 16, 2007–March 18, 2008; Colby College Museum of Art, Waterville, Maine, May 1–September 21, 2008. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close, Galerie Xippas, Paris, February 24–April 7, 2007.

Chuck Close: Paintings 1968–2006, Museo Nacional Centro de Arte Reina Sofia, Madrid, February 6–May 7, 2007. Traveled to: Ludwig Forum für Internationale Kunst, Aachen, Germany, May 26–September 2, 2007. (Catalogue)

2006

Chuck Close: From the Collection of Sherry Mallin, Nassau County Museum, Roslyn Harbor, New York, November 19, 2006–February 4, 2007.

Chuck Close: A Couple of Ways of Doing Something, Aperture Foundation, New York, November 10, 2006–January 4, 2007. Traveled to: Art Gallery of Ontario, Toronto, June 23–September 9, 2007; Tacoma Art Museum, Washington, March 1–July 15, 2008; Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, October 6–November 26, 2008; Louisiana Art and Science Museum, Baton Rouge, January 17–March 15, 2009; Sonoma County Museum, Santa Rosa, June 19–August 2, 2009; Austin Museum of Art, August 22–November 8, 2009; David Owsley Museum of Art, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana, January 15–March 14, 2010; Joseloff Gallery, University of Hartford, Connecticut, April 15–June 27, 2010; Arkansas Art Center, Little Rock, April 29–June 26, 2011; Loveland Museum/Gallery, Colorado, October 1–December 31, 2011; Wichita Art Museum, January 29–April 15, 2012; Florida Museum of Photographic Arts, Tampa, January 31–March 31, 2013; Tarble Arts Center, Eastern Illinois University, Charleston, October 26–December 20, 2013. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close, Xippas Gallery, Athens, June 28–October 30, 2006.

Chuck Close, Munson-Williams-Proctor Institute, Utica, New York, June 7–August 13, 2006.

2005

Chuck Close: Self Portraits 1967–2005, Walker Art Center, Minneapolis, July 24–October 16, 2005.

Traveled to: San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, November 19, 2005–February 28, 2006; High Museum of Art, Atlanta, March 25–July 9, 2006; Albright-Knox Art Gallery, Buffalo, New York, July 22–October 22, 2006. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: Recent Paintings, PaceWildenstein, 534 West 25th Street, New York, May 10–June 18, 2005. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: Face to Face, Jerald Melberg Gallery, Charlotte, North Carolina, April 23–May 28, 2005.

2004

Chuck Close: Prints and Process, Van Every/Smith Galleries, Davidson College, North Carolina, January 22–February 27, 2004.

Chuck Close: Drawings, Photographs, Prints, Craig F. Starr Associates, New York, January 15–31, 2004.

2003

Chuck Close Prints: Process and Collaboration, Blaffer Gallery, University of Houston, September 13–November 23, 2003. Traveled to: Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, January 13–April 18, 2004; Miami Art Museum, May 14–August 22, 2004; Knoxville Museum of Art, Tennessee, October 29, 2004–March 27, 2005; Mint Museum of Art, Charlotte, North Carolina, April 16–August 7, 2005; Addison Gallery of American Art, Andover, Massachusetts, September 6–December 4, 2005; Modern Art Museum of Fort Worth, Texas, April 16–June 25, 2006; Madison Museum of Contemporary Art, Wisconsin, July 30–October 8, 2006; Orange County Museum of Art, Newport Beach, California, January 28–April 22, 2007; Boise Art Museum, May 12–August 12, 2007; Portland Art Museum, Oregon, October 6, 2007–January 6, 2008; Sungkok Museum of Art, Seoul, June 19–September 28,

2008; Frist Center for Visual Arts, Nashville, June 26–September 13, 2009; San Jose Museum of Art, October 6, 2009–January 10, 2010; Scottsdale Museum of Contemporary Art, February 13–May 9, 2010; Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C., July 3–September 12, 2010; Kunsthal Rotterdam, January 28–May 20, 2012; as *Chuck Close: Multiple Portraits*, MdM Mönchsberg, Museum der Moderne, Salzburg, October 27–February 17, 2013; White Cube, London, March 6–April 21, 2013; Museum of Contemporary Art, Sydney, November 20, 2014–March 8, 2015; Schack Art Center, Everett, Washington, May 12–September 5, 2016. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: Daguerreotype to Digital, Texas Gallery, Houston, September 13–October 11, 2003.

Chuck Close: Prints, Clark Fine Art, Southampton, New York, August 15–September 8, 2003.

Chuck Close: Recent Works, White Cube, London, January 31–March 15, 2003. (Catalogue)

2002

Chuck Close: Daguerrotypes, Pace/MacGill, New York, November 15, 2002–January 11, 2003. (Joint catalogue with *Chuck Close: Recent Works*, 2003.)

Chuck Close: Paintings, PaceWildenstein, 534 West 25th Street, New York, November 15, 2002–January 11, 2003. (Joint catalogue with *Chuck Close: Recent Works*, 2003.)

Chuck Close: New Editions, Pace Prints, New York, November 1, 2002–January 10, 2003.

Chuck Close Prints, Neuberger Museum of Art, Purchase College, State University of New York, Purchase, September 29–December 29, 2002.

Chuck Close Ritratti, American Academy in Rome, February 22–April 21, 2002.

Chuck Close, Pace Prints, New York, February 20–March 9, 2002.

2001

Chuck Close: Self Portraits 1967–2001, Fraenkel Gallery, San Francisco, March 8–April 28, 2001.

2000

Chuck Close, Worcester Art Museum, Massachusetts, December 9, 2000–March 25, 2001.

Chuck Close: Photographic Works, Butler Institute of American Art, Youngstown, Ohio, September 24–November 26, 2000. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: Self-Portraits, Adamson Gallery, Washington, D. C., September 16–October 21, 2000.

Chuck Close: Daguerreotypien und Iris Drucke, Galerie Daniel Blau, Munich, September 7–October 28, 2000. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: Paintings of Agnes/Prints and Drawings, Harwood Museum of Art, University of New Mexico, Taos, May 7–July 9, 2000.

Chuck Close: Recent Prints, Pace Prints, New York, April 8–May 6, 2000.

Chuck Close: Recent Paintings, PaceWildenstein, 142 Greene Street, New York, March 16–April 29 (extended through May 6), 2000. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: Portraits and Nudes, Pace/MacGill, New York, March 16–April 22, 2000.

1999

Photographs by Chuck Close, White Cube, London, July 23–September 4, 1999.

1998

Chuck Close: Prints, Virginia Lynch Gallery, Tiverton, Rhode Island, September 27–October 25, 1998.

Chuck Close: Edition Works, Butler Institute of American Art, Youngstown, Ohio, September 17–October 22, 1998.

Chuck Close: Prints 1978–1997, Georg Kargl Gallery, Vienna, September 11–October 10, 1998.

Chuck Close, The Museum of Modern Art, New York, February 26–May 26, 1998. Traveled to: Museum of Contemporary Art Chicago, June 20–September 13, 1998; Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden, Washington, D.C., October 15, 1998–January 10, 1999; Seattle Art Museum, February 18, 1999–May 9, 1999; Hayward Gallery, London, July 22–September 19, 1999. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: Self-Portraits, Martin Weinstein Gallery, Minneapolis, March 13–April 11, 1998.

Focus: Chuck Close Editioned Works, Museum of Modern Art, New York, February 26–May 26, 1998.

Chuck Close: Translations, Akus Gallery, Eastern Connecticut State University, Willimantic, Connecticut, January 22–February 27, 1998

1997

Chuck Close: Large-Scale Photographs, Galerie Thomas Schulte, Berlin, July–August 1997.

Chuck Close, Henry Art Gallery, Seattle, May 30–June 22, 1997.

Chuck Close 'Großformatige Polaroids': Large Polaroids 1984–1995, Galerie Daniel Blau, Munich, March 7–April 26, 1997.

1996

Chuck Close: Large-Scale Photographs, PaceWildensteinMacGill, New York, October 24–November 23, 1996. Traveled to: PaceWildensteinMacGill, Los Angeles, January 24–March 1, 1997.

Chuck Close: A Personal Portrait, Works and Papers, Archives of American Art, Smithsonian Institution, New York, October 8, 1996–January 6, 1997.

1995

Chuck Close: Alex/Reduction Block, Lannan Foundation, Los Angeles, September 30, 1995–January 7, 1996.

Chuck Close: Recent Paintings, PaceWildenstein, Los Angeles, September 29–October 28, 1995. Traveled to: PaceWildenstein, 142 Greene Street, New York, December 2, 1995–January 6, 1996. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close, University Gallery, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, April 12–May 5, 1995.

Chuck Close Recent Editions: Alex—Chuck—Lucas, Pace Editions, New York, March 10–April 13, 1995.

Chuck Close: The Graphics, Dean Jensen Gallery, Milwaukee, January 20–March 4, 1995.

1994

Chuck Close: 8 peintures récentes, Fondation Cartier pour l'art contemporain, Paris, September 24–October 23, 1994. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: Visible and Invisible Portraits, Kaohsiung Museum of Fine Arts, Taiwan, June 1994.

Chuck Close: Retrospektive, Staatliche Kunsthalle, Baden-Baden, April 10–June 22, 1994. Traveled to: Lenbachhaus Kunstbau, Munich, July 13–September 11, 1994. (Catalogue)

1993

Chuck Close: Recent Works, The Pace Gallery, 142 Greene Street, New York, October 22–November 27, 1993. (Catalogue)

A Print Project by Chuck Close, The Museum of Modern Art, New York, July 24–September 28, 1993. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: Portraits, Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, Richmond, July 21–October 31, 1993.

Chuck Close: Lucas Rug, A/D Gallery, New York, April 1–June 3, 1993.

Chuck Close Editions, Pace Editions, New York, March 20–30, 1993.

Chuck Close: Black and White Portraits, Pace/MacGill Gallery, New York, March 11–April 24, 1993.

1991

Chuck Close, Art Institute of Boston, Lesley University, Boston, November 8–December 18, 1991.

Chuck Close: Recent Paintings, The Pace Gallery, 142 Greene Street, New York, November 2–December 7 (extended through December 14), 1991. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: Large Color Photographs, The Contemporary Museum, Honolulu, September 10–November 17, 1991.

Chuck Close: Editions, University Art Museum, University of Southwestern Louisiana, Lafayette, September 7–October 24, 1991.

Chuck Close: Up Close, Guild Hall Museum, East Hampton, New York, June 15–July 28, 1991. (Catalogue)

1989

Chuck Close: Works on Paper from the Collection of Sherry Hope Mallin, Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, Ridgefield, Connecticut, October 29, 1989–February 25, 1990.

Chuck Close Editions: A Catalogue Raisonné and Exhibition, The Butler Institute of American Art, Youngstown, Ohio, September 17–November 26, 1989. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close, Art Institute of Chicago, February 4–April 16, 1989. Traveled to: The Friends of Photography, Ansel Adams Center, San Francisco, November 8, 1989–January 7, 1990. (Catalogue)

1988

Works of Paper by Chuck Close, Tomasulo Art Gallery, Union City College, Cranford, New Jersey, December 2–23, 1988.

Chuck Close: Photographs, Fendrick Gallery, Washington, D.C., November 1–December 3, 1988.

Chuck Close: Prints and Photographs, Pace Editions, New York, September 23–October 22, 1988.

Chuck Close: New Paintings, The Pace Gallery, 32 East 57th Street, New York, September 23–October 22, 1988. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: A Survey, Pace/MacGill Gallery, New York, September 23–October 22, 1988.

1987

Chuck Close Drawings, 1974–1986, The Pace Gallery, 32 East 57th Street, New York, June 19–July 24, 1987. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: Photographs, Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, Ridgefield, Connecticut, March 1–May 10, 1987.

1986

Chuck Close: New Etchings, Pace Editions, New York, February 21–March 22, 1986.

Chuck Close: Recent Work, The Pace Gallery, 32 East 57th Street, New York, February 21–March 22, 1986. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: Maquettes, Pace/MacGill Gallery, New York, January 9–February 15, 1986.

1985

Chuck Close: Large Scale Photographs, Fraenkel Gallery, San Francisco, June 26–July 27, 1985.

Chuck Close, Fuji Television Gallery, Tokyo, March 1–30, 1985. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: Works on Paper, Contemporary Arts Museum, Houston, February 9–April 21, 1985. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: Photographs, Pace/ MacGill Gallery, New York, January 12–February 16, 1985.

1984

Chuck Close: An Exhibition of Handmade Paper Works, Herbert Palmer Gallery, Los Angeles, February 4–March 16, 1984. Traveled as *Chuck Close: Handmade Paper Editions* to: Spokane Center of Art, Cheney, Washington, April 5–May 12, 1984; Milwaukee Art Museum, June 1–September 30, 1984; Columbia Museum, South Carolina, November 18, 1984–January 13, 1985.

1983

Chuck Close: Recent Editions, Pace Editions, New York, February 26–March 26, 1983.

Chuck Close: Recent Work, The Pace Gallery, 32 East 57th Street, New York, February 25–March 26, 1983. (Catalogue)

1982

Chuck Close: Paperworks, Richard Gray Gallery, Chicago, September–October 1982. Traveled to: John Stoller Gallery, Minneapolis, October–November 1982; Jacksonville Art Museum, Florida, December 9, 1982–January 23, 1983; Greenberg Gallery, St. Louis, September 10–October 15, 1983.

Chuck Close: Matrix/Berkeley 50, University Art Museum, Berkeley, California, March 3–May 5, 1982. Traveled as *Chuck Close: Polaroid Photographs* to: California Museum of Photography, University of California, Riverside, May 14–July 31, 1982. (Catalogue)

1981

Chuck Close: Etchings, Lithographs and Handmade Paper, Pace Editions, New York, October–November, 1981.

1980

Close Portraits, Walker Art Center, Minneapolis, September 28–November 16, 1980. Traveled to: St. Louis Art Museum, Missouri, December 5, 1980–January 25, 1981; Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, February 6–March 29, 1981; Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, April 14–June 21, 1981. (Catalogue)

1979

Chuck Close: Recent Work, The Pace Gallery, 32 East 57th Street, New York, October 26–November 24, 1979. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close, Kunstraum München, June 28–July 21, 1979. (Catalogue)

1977

Chuck Close/Matrix 35, Wadsworth Atheneum, Hartford, November 1, 1977–January 29, 1978. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close: Recent Work, The Pace Gallery, 32 East 57th Street, New York, April 30–June 4, 1977. (Catalogue)

1975

Chuck Close: Drawings and Paintings, Portland Center for the Visual Arts, Oregon, September 26–October 26, 1975.

Chuck Close: Dot Drawings 1973–75, Laguna Gloria Art Museum, Austin, June 17–July 20, 1975. Traveled to: Texas Gallery, Houston, July 22–August 16, 1975; Art Museum of South Texas, Corpus Christi, August 19–September 20, 1975; San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, December 10, 1975–January 25, 1976; Contemporary Arts Center, Cincinnati, February 22–March 5, 1976; Baltimore Museum of Art, April 6–May 30, 1976. (Catalogue)

Chuck Close, Bykert Gallery, New York, April 5–24, 1975.

Chuck Close: Keith, Organized by Parasol Press, Ltd., New York. Traveled to: Mint Museum of Art, Charlotte, North Carolina, January 5–February 2, 1975, Ball State University Art Gallery, Muncie, Indiana; Phoenix Art Museum, June 1–29, 1975; The Minneapolis Institute of Art, July 18–August 31, 1975.

1973

Chuck Close: Recent Works, Bykert Gallery, New York, October 20–November 15, 1973.

Chuck Close, Akron Art Museum, Ohio, March 31–May 6, 1973.

1972

Chuck Close, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, February 5–March 19, 1972. (Catalogue)

1971

Chuck Close: Recent Work, Bykert Gallery, New York, December 4, 1971–January 5, 1972.

Chuck Close: Recent Work, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, September 21–November 14, 1971.
(Catalogue)

1970

Chuck Close, Bykert Gallery, New York, February 28–March 28, 1970.

1967

Charles Close, University of Massachusetts Art Gallery, Amherst, January 8–February 1, 1967.